

BIODIVERSITY POLICY

BACKGROUND

In accordance with the duty imposed on Town and Parish Councils by Section 40 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006, updated by Section 102 of the Environment Act 2021, Shirland and Higham Parish Council (hereinafter referred to as the Council) which has any functions exercisable in relation to England must from time to time consider what action the authority can properly take, consistently with the proper exercise of its functions, to further the general biodiversity objective.

This duty also means that Town and Parish Councils can spend funds in conserving biodiversity.

DEFINITION

According to Defra (Biodiversity 2020), biodiversity is the variety of all life on Earth. It includes all species of animals and plants – everything that is alive on our planet.

Biodiversity is important for its own sake and has its own intrinsic value. A number of studies have shown this value also goes further. Biodiversity is the building block of our 'ecosystems' that in turn provide us with a wide range of goods and services that support our economic and social wellbeing. These include essentials such as food, fresh water and clean air, but also less obvious services such as protection from natural disasters, regulation of our climate, and purification of our water or pollination of our crops. Biodiversity also provides important cultural services, enriching our lives.

AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

The object of this policy is to work towards conserving and enhancing the biodiversity of the Council's area.

The Council will consider sustainability, environmental impact and biodiversity when making decisions and will develop and implement policies and strategies as required.

In particular, the Council will aim to improve the biodiversity of the area in the following ways:

- consider the potential impact on biodiversity represented by planning applications.
- manage its land and property using environmentally friendly practices that will promote biodiversity.
- support local businesses and council operations in the adoption of low impact / nature positive practices.
- encourage and support other organisations within the parish to manage their areas of responsibility with biodiversity in mind.
- support residents and local organisation activities to enhance and promote biodiversity.

ACTIONS

Planning applications

The Council will:

- when commenting on planning applications, support site and building design that benefits biodiversity through the conservation and integration of existing habitats or provision of new habitats.
- support protection of sensitive habitats from development and will consider whether the development would mean the loss of important habitats for wildlife in respect of all applications.
- consider what each proposed development might make in terms of biodiversity net gain.
- include policies in support of biodiversity within the neighbourhood plan.

Land and property management

The Council will:

- carry out a biodiversity audit of its landholdings.
- consider the conservation and promotion of local biodiversity with regard to the management of its open spaces. This will include adopting beneficial practices with regard to cutting and removal of vegetation, application of chemicals and timing of maintenance work.
- take special care in the specification of grounds maintenance contracts to ensure that the work, whilst reaching acceptable standards, does not harm the natural environment.
- source sustainable materials when procuring supplies for the Council's use.
- consider biodiversity issues and the implementation of changes when managing its buildings.

Local community

The Council will:

- raise public awareness of biodiversity issues, including through its website.
- engage with local businesses and residents regarding biodiversity in the community and how members of the community can assist and make a difference.
- where feasible, involve the community in biodiversity projects on its land including for example tree and hedge planting, wildflower meadows.

Partners

The Council will work in partnership with other organisations to protect, promote and enhance biodiversity within the council area.

MONITORING

This policy was adopted on 18th April 2024 and will be reviewed every two years.

ACTION PLAN

These actions will all be ongoing and regular updates will be provided to the Parish Council by the Biodiversity working group. The Parish Council website, notice boards and Facebook page will be used to share information.

SITE / OBJECTIVE	ACTION	OUTCOME
Whole council area	Raise local awareness of biodiversity.	Gain local support for action.
Protect and support biodiversity	Encourage suitable planting to support biodiversity.	Connect & diversify habitats to meet the needs of a variety of wildlife species.
Cemetery / churchyard	<p>Additional planting of fruit hedging.</p> <p>Adopt a plan to support wildlife and diversity whilst maintaining the site in a way which enables visitors to experience quiet and calm remembrance.</p> <p>Leave leaf litter and dead vegetation wherever possible as a habitat for invertebrates.</p>	<p>Increased diversity of habitats and food sources.</p> <p>Increased cover for invertebrates, reptiles, amphibians and small mammals.</p> <p>Encouraging insects particularly butterflies and bees.</p>
Recreation grounds	<p>Sympathetically maintain hedging.</p> <p>Leave some areas unmown and plant as wildflower meadows.</p> <p>Only use environment friendly pesticides where absolutely necessary and only in ideal weather conditions.</p> <p>Additional tree planting at Shirland Village Hall playing fields and Stonebroom sportsground.</p>	<p>Food sources and cover.</p> <p>Encourages insects.</p> <p>Sustain and enhance natural habitats.</p> <p>Further enhance natural environments.</p>

<p>Highway verges/other open spaces</p>	<p>Encourage residents to remove litter and pick up after their dogs.</p> <p>Work with the County Council on verge management, favouring biodiversity but noting which areas may need cutting for highway safety.</p> <p>Encourage residents to look after Parish Council provided planters, making it clear what is expected e.g. peat free compost and no chemicals.</p> <p>Encourage residents to be involved in the planting of 420 trees to create a new Woodland at Mickley.</p>	<p>Protecting habitats.</p> <p>Protecting/enhancing habitats.</p> <p>Regular attention.</p> <p>Further enhance natural environments.</p>
<p>The Built Landscape</p>	<p>Ensure that planning consultations are considered against the requirements of the Neighbourhood Plan.</p> <p>Encourage hedgehogs/small animals.</p>	<p>Protecting/enhancing habitats.</p> <p>Extending habitats.</p>
<p>Increase community awareness of biodiversity</p>	<p>Create a page on the Parish Council website for photographs / information / links.</p> <p>Encourage local farmers to contribute.</p> <p>Provide seed bombs etc. for residents' use.</p> <p>Discourage floodlighting – turn off lights at Stonebroom Pavilion car park unless the building is in use.</p>	<p>Promote biodiversity.</p> <p>Promote biodiversity.</p> <p>Promote biodiversity.</p> <p>Protect nocturnal animals.</p>
<p>Support Community Projects</p>	<p>Open up Stonebroom Woodland for use by all the schools in the Parish.</p>	<p>Promote biodiversity.</p>